

The first codicil adds to the uses and purposes for which the property was to be conveyed, that of a "monument," and directs the executor to have inserted in the Act of Assembly which will be required clauses enacting:—That not more than one-fourth of the directors shall belong to any one of the three learned professions; that the number of shares in the library shall be limited to those actually issued at the time of testators death; that the library shall not connect themselves with any other body, corporate, or politic; and that no part of the funds of the Ridgway Branch of the Philadelphia Library shall ever be used or expended in providing refreshments, &c. All these may be agreed to without the Library Company surrendering their control over their own property.

The declaration in this codicil, that the testator does not wish any work excluded from the Library on account of its difference from ordinary or conventional opinions, relied upon in subdivision "e," is an expression of a wish merely, and must, in the nature of things, be left, as to its execution, to the good sense of the trustees.

This codicil, in its sixth clause, changes the will in that part of it which forbids museums, or collections of paintings to be kept in the building. By this section the testator requires a room to be set apart in the new building, in which to keep all his pictures, his private library, his manuscripts, copyrights and papers, and those of his father, Dr. Benjamin Rush.

In the fourth section of the additional or second codicil, the testator uses this language: "In order to insure, as far as is in my power, the application of the various devises and bequests, which I have made for the use and benefit of the Library Company, in accordance with my wishes and directions, I hereby devise, direct, will and declare, that the whole and every part of my estate, real and personal, given or devised for the use and benefit of the said Library Company, and all the books and furniture purchased by them, with the income and proceeds thereof, shall be taken and held by them (whenever the same, by the provisions of my will, or of any codicil thereto, shall come