

PAPER AND PRESSES

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HENRY CAREY BAIRD.

PROMINENT among Philadelphia book publishers is Henry Carey Baird. Besides being a publisher, Mr. Baird is a political economist of national and international celebrity; a great student, an exact thinker, and a leading authority in this country on American political economy. Mr. Baird's services to the cause of industrial independence, and industrial legislation, have made for him a name which will be an honored one in our history, as long as the protection of American industries is recognized as a cardinal doctrine in American politics. The present house, of which Mr. Baird is head, was founded by his grandfather, Mathew Carey, in 1785 and was managed by the son of the latter, Henry C. Carey, during a long and busy life. Mr. Baird is a keen and vigorous writer upon currency, protection, and on all questions of practical and commercial interest. In 1878, while being examined before the committee of Banking and Currency in Washington, he startled the country with the memorable declaration, "If slavery was the sum of all villanies, the resumption operations of the Treasury since 1875 are the sum of all crimes." The man who dares to attack him upon questions of political economy, has occasion to rejoice if he escapes with any credit whatever to himself. As a defender of Protection to the American industries, he has no equal in the United States, and it is no compliment to him to say that he understands the question as very few men understand it, and as a protectionist he is a Stalwart among Stalwarts. He does not believe in compromises of any kind on such vital questions. Mr. Baird has published a large number of works on industrial

questions, and the manufacturing interests of this country are indebted to him for keeping them furnished with the best literature upon trade and the various industries.

These works comprise practical treatises on every conceivable branch of industry to which special range of subjects he has devoted himself almost exclusively for nearly thirty-five years; until

ing; the Manufacture of Starch, Glucose, etc.; the Manufacture of Paper; the Preparation of Paints, Varnishes, etc.; the Distillation of Alcoholic Liquors; the Manufacture of Bricks, Tiles, and Terra Cotta; Architecture; Cotton and Woolen Manufacture; the preparation of Dyes and Dyeing in all its branches; Mechanical Engineering and Machinists' Work; Moulding and Founding; Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper plate working; the various branches of Metallurgy; Technical Chemistry; Bookbinding; Caoutchouc and Gutta Percha; Coal and Coal Mining; Galvanoplastic Manipulations; Milling and Millwrighting; Petroleum and its products; Railways and Railway Engineering, etc., etc. In addition to these purely technical books, Mr. Baird's own special hobby, Political Economy, comes in for a very fair measure of representation among the publications of the house. These economic works include the writings of Henry C. Carey, Dr. Wm. Elder, E. Peshine Smith, Prof. W. D. Wilson, Sir John Barnard Byles, Sir Edward Sullivan and other writers.

In January last the centennial anniversary of the House was marked by the publication of biographical sketches of its founder, Mathew Carey, and his son, Henry C. Carey, together with a fac-simile of Carey's Pennsylvania Evening Herald, of January 25, 1785, the first American publication of Mathew Carey.

Mr. Baird was born at the United States Arsenal, Bridesburg, September 10th, 1825, and has therefore just completed his sixtieth year, but is still in the prime of life and full of energy and intellectual vigor. His father, Captain T. J. Baird, was a soldier of the war of 1812, and a



Henry C. Baird

it may be confidently stated that the list of Henry Carey Baird & Co., is the most complete in technical literature to be found in the United States or Great Britain, the publications of any one house. Among their leading books may be mentioned those on Leather Manufacture; the technology of Soap and Candles; Treatises on Mechanical Draw-